



FAGERHULT

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

IN ACCORDANCE WITH EN 15804+A2 & ISO 14025

EPD HUB, HUB-3807

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Vik

Fagerhults Belysning AB



MANUFACTURER AND SITE

Manufacturer	Fagerhults Belysning AB
Address	Åvägen 1, 566 80 Habo, Sweden
Contact details	info@fagerhult.se
Website	www.fagerhult.com
Place of production	Suzhou, China
Place(s) of raw material origin	Global
Place(s) of installation and use	Global
Period for data	2024

EPD STANDARDS, SCOPE AND VERIFICATION

Program operator	EPD Hub, hub@epdhub.com
Reference standard	EN 15804:2012+A2:2019/AC:2021 and ISO 14025
PCR	EPD Hub Core PCR version 1.1, 5 Dec 2023
Sector	Electrical product
Category of EPD	Third party verified EPD
Parent EPD number	-
Scope of the EPD	Cradle to gate with options, A4-A5, B6, and modules C1- C4, D
EPD author	Josefin Carlsson, Fagerhults Belysning AB
EPD verification	Independent verification of this EPD and data, according to ISO 14025: <input type="checkbox"/> Internal verification <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> External verification
EPD verifier	EPD Hub Limited

This EPD is intended for business-to-business and/or business-to-consumer communication. Life Cycle Assessment study has been performed in accordance with the requirements of EN 15804, EPD Hub PCR version 1.1 (5 Dec 2023) and JRC characterization factors EF 3.1. The manufacturer has the sole ownership, liability, and responsibility for the EPD. EPDs within the same product category but from different programs may not be comparable. EPDs of construction products may not be comparable if they do not comply with EN 15804 and if they are not compared in a building context.



Created with One Click LCA

PRODUCT SPECIFICATION

Product name	Vik
Product number / reference	-
Product description	A wall mounted luminaire in two sizes with a timeless design suitable for most environments. The opal diffuser creates a well-balanced luminance on wall, while the clear shade offers a more direct light.
GTIN (Global Trade Item Number)	-
NOBB (Norwegian Building Product Database)	-
A1-A3 Specific data (%)	8,08

PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION

Declared operating voltage, Volt	220
Light source color temperature, Kelvin	3000
Protection index for water and dust (IP)	44
Impact resistance index (IK)	08
Luminous flux, Lumen	1780
Electrical power, Watt	14
Luminous efficiency, Lm/W	129
Additional characteristic	For more information, please go to our website www.fagerhult.com

ENVIRONMENTAL DATA SUMMARY

Declared unit	1 unit
Declared unit mass, kg	1,65
Mass of packaging, kg	0,52
Functional unit	Provide lighting that delivers an outgoing artificial luminous flux of 1,000 lumens during a reference lifetime of 35,000 hours, see appendix for details
Reference service life (hours)	100000
Assigned lifetime (hours)	100000
GWP-total, A1-A3 (kg CO ₂ e)	17,0
GWP-fossil, A1-A3 (kg CO ₂ e)	18,2
Secondary material, inputs (%)	0,34
Secondary material, outputs (%)	59,6
Total energy use, A1-A3 (kWh)	66,1
Net freshwater use, A1-A3 (m ³)	0,121

ABOUT THE MANUFACTURER

Fagerhult creates premium lighting solutions that enhance human well-being in professional and public environments. With sustainability and connectivity at heart, we focus on office, education, healthcare, retail and outdoor applications. We work closely with customers and partners in the European market and provide lighting solutions globally – with tailor-made solutions for our customers. The Fagerhult brand includes two manufacturing sites and eleven sales companies located around Europe.

LIFE CYCLE ASSESSMENT

SYSTEM BOUNDARY

This EPD covers the life-cycle modules listed in the following table.

Beyond the system boundary	D	C4	C3	C2	C1	B7	B6	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1	A5	A4	A3	A2	A1
End of life stage	Reuse, Recovery, Recycling	Disposal	Waste processing	Transport	Deconstr./demo.	MND	Operational water use	Operational energy use	Refurbishment	Replacement	Repair	Maintenance	Assembly	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Raw materials
Use stage																	
Assembly stage																	
Product stage																	

Modules not declared = MND.

CUT-OFF CRITERIA

The study does not exclude any modules or processes which are stated mandatory in the reference standard and the applied PCR. The study does not exclude any hazardous materials or substances. There is no neglected unit process more than 1% of total mass or energy flows. The module-specific total neglected input and output flows also do not exceed 5% of energy usage or mass.

The production of capital equipment, construction activities, and infrastructure, maintenance and operation of capital equipment, personnel-related activities, energy and water use related to company management and sales activities are excluded.

VALIDATION OF DATA

Data collection for production, transport, and packaging was conducted using time and site-specific information, as defined in the general information section on page 1 and 2. Upstream process calculations rely on generic data as defined in the Bibliography section. Manufacturer-provided specific and generic data were used for the product's manufacturing stage. The analysis was performed in One Click LCA EPD Generator, with the 'Cut-Off, EN 15804+A2' allocation method, and characterization factors according to EN 15804:2012+A2:2019/AC:2021 and JRC EF 3.1.

ALLOCATION, ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS

All allocations are done as per the reference standards and the applied PCR. In this study, allocation has been done in the following ways:

Data type	Allocation
Raw materials	No allocation
Packaging materials	No allocation
Ancillary materials	No allocation
Manufacturing energy and waste	Allocated by volume

PRODUCT & MANUFACTURING SITES GROUPING

Type of grouping	No grouping
Grouping method	Not applicable
Variation in GWP-fossil for A1-A3, %	-

This EPD is product and factory specific.

PRODUCT RAW MATERIAL MAIN COMPOSITION

Raw material category	Amount, mass- %	Material origin
Metals	80	Global
Minerals	0	-
Fossil materials	14	Global
Bio-based materials	0	-
Electronic parts	6	Global

BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT

Product's biogenic carbon content at the factory gate.

Biogenic carbon content in product, kg C	0
Biogenic carbon content in packaging, kg C	0,349

SUBSTANCES, REACH - VERY HIGH CONCERN

The product does not contain any REACH SVHC substances in amounts greater than 0,1 % (1000 ppm).

LCA SOFTWARE AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

The LCA and EPD have been prepared according to the reference standards, EN 50693, and ISO 14040/14044. Ecoinvent v3.10.1 and One Click LCA databases were used as sources of environmental data. Allocation used in Ecoinvent 3.10.1 environmental data sources follow the methodology 'allocation, cut-off, EN 15804+A2'.

PRODUCT LIFE CYCLE

MANUFACTURING (A1-A3)

The environmental impacts considered for the product stage cover the manufacturing of raw materials used in the production. The material losses occurring during the manufacturing processes are treated as per the waste handling practices in the factory, while scenario assumptions are made in the absence of exact data. The study also considers the fuels used by machines as well as losses during electricity transmission.

The use of green energy in manufacturing is demonstrated through contractual instruments (GOs, RECs, etc), and its use is ensured throughout the validity period of this EPD.

The product is made of metals, plastics, and electronic components, including driver. All components are transported to the production facility, where the main manufacturing processes are associated with assembly of different parts and components. The product is packaged in a cardboard box and with EPS supports. The product is being sent to the installation site on a wooden pallet wrapped in plastic film.

TRANSPORT AND INSTALLATION (A4-A5)

Transportation distances from manufacturing sites to customer locations are based on sales volume-based weighted averages. In the absence of exact data, conservative assumptions are made (A4). Environmental impacts from installation include waste packaging materials (A5). The impacts of energy consumption and the used ancillary materials during installation are considered negligible.

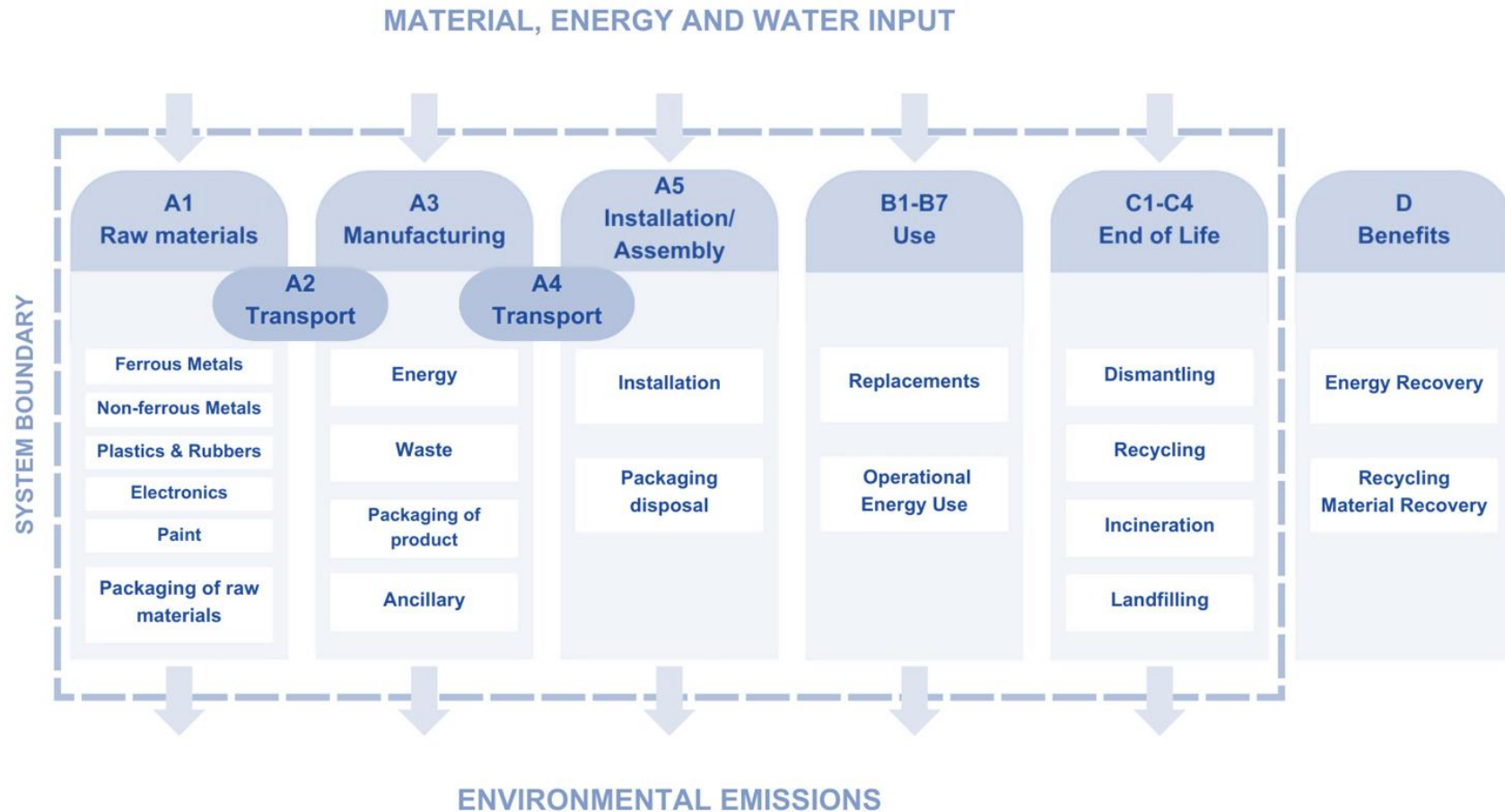
PRODUCT USE AND MAINTENANCE (B1-B7)

The product consume electricity during use phase and the scenario in this study is based on the Swedish electricity grid mix (B6). No energy savings due to controls are included in the scenario. The reference service life time is 100 000 hours and outgoing artificial luminous flux is 1780 lumens. A reference flow of 35 000 hours and 1000 lumens is presented as an appendix in this EPD. Impacts due to electricity production include direct emissions to air, transformation, and transmission losses.

PRODUCT END OF LIFE (C1-C4, D)

Consumption of energy and natural resources in demolition process is assumed to be negligible. It is assumed that the waste is collected separately and transported to the waste treatment centre. The transport distance is 150 km while the transportation method is assumed to be lorry (C2). According to EN 50693:2019, the sequence of treatment operations occurring to the product shall include de-pollution, fractions separation and preparation (dismantling, crushing, shredding, sorting), recycling, other material recovery, energy recovery and disposal. In this study, the default values from table G.4 of EN 50693 is used for treating materials in different waste treatment methods. Due to the material and energy recovery potential of parts in the lighting system, the end-of-life product is converted into recycled raw materials, while the energy recovered from incineration displaces electricity and heat production (D). The benefits and loads of incineration and recycling are included in Module D.

LIFE CYCLE FLOW DIAGRAM



ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT DATA, RESULTS PER DECLARED UNIT

The following results refers to one unit of Vik, with 1780 lumens for 100 000 hours. For reference flow of 1000 lumens for 35 000 hours, see appendix.

The estimated impact results are only relative statements which do not indicate the end points of the impact categories, exceeding threshold values, safety margins or risks.

CORE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, EF 3.1

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP – total ¹⁾	kg CO ₂ e	1,64E+01	5,36E-01	9,54E-02	1,70E+01	7,74E-02	1,30E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	5,23E+01	MNR	0,00E+00	4,84E-02	3,16E-01	1,58E-01	2,54E+01
GWP – fossil	kg CO ₂ e	1,63E+01	5,36E-01	1,37E+00	1,82E+01	7,73E-02	4,88E-02	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	4,63E+01	MNR	0,00E+00	4,84E-02	3,17E-01	1,58E-01	-1,70E+01
GWP – biogenic	kg CO ₂ e	2,20E-02	8,84E-05	-1,28E+00	-1,26E+00	1,75E-05	1,25E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	8,41E-01	MNR	0,00E+00	1,06E-05	-1,06E-04	-2,77E-05	4,25E+01
GWP – LULUC	kg CO ₂ e	2,42E-02	2,83E-04	7,38E-03	3,19E-02	3,46E-05	1,41E-05	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	5,20E+00	MNR	0,00E+00	2,14E-05	4,22E-05	1,64E-05	-2,42E-02
Ozone depletion pot.	kg CFC-11e	2,83E-07	7,72E-09	2,58E-08	3,17E-07	1,14E-09	3,20E-10	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,39E-06	MNR	0,00E+00	6,76E-10	4,23E-10	2,44E-10	-8,03E-08
Acidification potential	mol H ⁺ e	1,15E-01	1,40E-02	8,46E-03	1,37E-01	2,64E-04	1,08E-04	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	5,67E-01	MNR	0,00E+00	1,61E-04	3,76E-04	1,00E-04	-1,82E-01
EP-freshwater ²⁾	kg Pe	8,71E-03	2,00E-05	2,35E-04	8,96E-03	6,02E-06	4,72E-06	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	4,10E-02	MNR	0,00E+00	3,76E-06	1,74E-05	2,31E-06	-9,93E-03
EP-marine	kg Ne	1,83E-02	3,49E-03	2,45E-03	2,43E-02	8,66E-05	1,15E-04	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	8,35E-02	MNR	0,00E+00	5,22E-05	1,05E-04	1,71E-04	-2,27E-02
EP-terrestrial	mol Ne	1,95E-01	3,88E-02	2,36E-02	2,58E-01	9,43E-04	3,95E-04	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	8,53E-01	MNR	0,00E+00	5,68E-04	1,08E-03	4,42E-04	-2,36E-01
POCP ("smog") ³⁾	kg NMVOCe	6,25E-02	1,06E-02	8,04E-03	8,11E-02	3,89E-04	1,42E-04	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	2,27E-01	MNR	0,00E+00	2,24E-04	3,04E-04	1,29E-04	-7,78E-02
ADP-minerals & metals ⁴⁾	kg Sbe	1,04E-03	6,47E-07	6,91E-06	1,05E-03	2,16E-07	1,05E-07	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	5,56E-03	MNR	0,00E+00	1,59E-07	1,64E-06	3,73E-08	-3,45E-04
ADP-fossil resources	MJ	1,91E+02	6,71E+00	2,09E+01	2,18E+02	1,12E+00	3,16E-01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	6,19E+03	MNR	0,00E+00	6,78E-01	4,28E-01	2,01E-01	-1,78E+02
Water use ⁵⁾	m ³ e depr.	4,17E+00	2,09E-02	4,21E-01	4,61E+00	5,54E-03	8,46E-03	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	3,42E+02	MNR	0,00E+00	3,15E-03	2,49E-02	1,19E-02	-1,83E+00

1) GWP = Global Warming Potential. 2) EP = Eutrophication potential. Required characterisation method and data are in kg P-eq. Multiply by 3,07 to get PO4e. 3) POCP = Photochemical ozone formation. 4) ADP = Abiotic depletion potential.

5) EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for Abiotic depletion and Water use and optional indicators except Particulate matter and Ionizing radiation, human health. The results of these environmental impact indicators shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

ADDITIONAL (OPTIONAL) ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, EF 3.1

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Particulate matter	Incidence	1,51E-06	2,07E-08	7,33E-08	1,60E-06	7,74E-09	1,90E-09	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	4,72E-06	MNR	0,00E+00	3,84E-09	4,55E-09	1,52E-09	-9,32E-07
Ionizing radiation ⁶⁾	kBq U235e	8,94E-01	3,44E-03	3,01E-02	9,27E-01	9,77E-04	1,05E-03	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	4,44E+02	MNR	0,00E+00	5,49E-04	1,81E-03	2,97E-04	-1,05E+00
Ecotoxicity (freshwater)	CTUe	1,82E+02	5,62E-01	4,32E+00	1,87E+02	1,59E-01	9,60E-01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	7,75E+02	MNR	0,00E+00	1,07E-01	7,59E-01	2,86E+01	-5,02E+01
Human toxicity, cancer	CTUh	1,08E-08	1,10E-10	1,63E-09	1,26E-08	1,28E-11	1,31E-11	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	9,14E-08	MNR	0,00E+00	8,22E-12	4,73E-11	2,42E-11	-8,10E-09
Human tox. non-cancer	CTUh	2,66E-07	2,04E-09	1,05E-08	2,78E-07	7,26E-10	6,90E-10	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	4,77E-06	MNR	0,00E+00	4,25E-10	2,36E-09	1,48E-09	-3,40E-07
SQP ⁷⁾	-	4,95E+01	1,45E+00	1,43E+02	1,94E+02	1,13E+00	2,43E-01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,46E+03	MNR	0,00E+00	4,05E-01	6,31E-01	2,62E-01	-1,98E+03

6) EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for Ionizing radiation, human health. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low-dose ionizing radiation on the human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon, and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator. 7) SQP = Land use related impacts/soil quality.

USE OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Renew. PER as energy ⁸⁾	MJ	1,60E+01	5,73E-02	1,21E+01	2,81E+01	1,54E-02	-6,64E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	4,25E+03	MNR	0,00E+00	9,30E-03	5,94E-02	5,07E-03	-2,16E+02
Renew. PER as material	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,13E+01	1,13E+01	0,00E+00	-1,13E+01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Total use of renew. PER	MJ	1,60E+01	5,73E-02	2,34E+01	3,94E+01	1,54E-02	-1,79E+01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	4,25E+03	MNR	0,00E+00	9,30E-03	5,94E-02	5,07E-03	-2,16E+02
Non-re. PER as energy	MJ	1,84E+02	6,72E+00	1,93E+01	2,10E+02	1,12E+00	-6,93E-01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	6,19E+03	MNR	0,00E+00	6,78E-01	-3,93E+00	-4,16E+00	-1,78E+02
Non-re. PER as material	MJ	6,97E+00	0,00E+00	1,60E+00	8,57E+00	0,00E+00	-1,60E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-3,48E+00	-3,48E+00	0,00E+00
Total use of non-re. PER	MJ	1,91E+02	6,72E+00	2,09E+01	2,18E+02	1,12E+00	-2,29E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	6,19E+03	MNR	0,00E+00	6,78E-01	-7,42E+00	-7,64E+00	-1,78E+02
Secondary materials	kg	5,63E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	5,63E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Renew. secondary fuels	MJ	5,13E-03	1,13E-05	2,52E-01	2,57E-01	6,07E-06	2,41E-06	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	5,50E-03	MNR	0,00E+00	3,88E-06	2,08E-05	3,12E-06	-1,08E-03
Non-ren. secondary fuels	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Use of net fresh water	m ³	1,11E-01	5,36E-04	9,56E-03	1,21E-01	1,66E-04	-3,72E-04	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	8,12E+00	MNR	0,00E+00	8,99E-05	4,91E-04	-6,00E-04	-6,95E-02

8) PER = Primary energy resources.

END OF LIFE – WASTE

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Hazardous waste	kg	2,74E+00	9,26E-03	5,23E-02	2,80E+00	1,90E-03	2,32E-03	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	6,32E+00	MNR	0,00E+00	1,18E-03	7,78E-03	1,88E-02	-3,35E+00
Non-hazardous waste	kg	3,53E+01	1,33E-01	1,05E+00	3,65E+01	3,52E-02	8,21E-01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	2,09E+02	MNR	0,00E+00	2,22E-02	2,12E-01	1,61E+00	-3,37E+01
Radioactive waste	kg	2,19E-04	8,39E-07	7,23E-06	2,27E-04	2,39E-07	2,66E-07	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	9,49E-02	MNR	0,00E+00	1,35E-07	4,45E-07	7,33E-08	-2,56E-04

END OF LIFE – OUTPUT FLOWS

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Components for reuse	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for recycling	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,65E-01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	9,84E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for energy rec	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Exported energy	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	6,61E-01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,37E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Exported energy: Electricity	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,73E-01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	5,76E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Exported energy: Heat	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,78E-01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	7,91E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS – EN 15804+A1, CML / ISO 21930

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Pot.	kg CO ₂ e	1,62E+01	5,33E-01	1,39E+00	1,82E+01	7,69E-02	8,05E-02	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	5,18E+01	MNR	0,00E+00	4,81E-02	3,16E-01	1,57E-01	-1,69E+01
Ozone depletion Pot.	kg CFC ₁₁ e	2,69E-07	6,13E-09	2,37E-08	2,99E-07	9,11E-10	2,59E-10	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,20E-06	MNR	0,00E+00	5,40E-10	3,58E-10	2,00E-10	-7,22E-08
Acidification	kg SO ₂ e	9,59E-02	1,11E-02	6,58E-03	1,14E-01	2,01E-04	8,20E-05	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	4,74E-01	MNR	0,00E+00	1,23E-04	2,96E-04	7,25E-05	-1,56E-01
Eutrophication	kg PO ₄ ³ e	2,11E-02	1,25E-03	7,46E-03	2,98E-02	4,91E-05	4,75E-05	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	5,89E-02	MNR	0,00E+00	3,00E-05	5,20E-05	3,65E-05	-1,20E-02
POCP ("smog")	kg C ₂ H ₄ e	7,03E-03	5,59E-04	5,13E-04	8,10E-03	1,79E-05	1,42E-05	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	2,57E-02	MNR	0,00E+00	1,11E-05	1,78E-05	6,59E-06	-1,03E-02
ADP-elements	kg Sbe	1,04E-03	6,37E-07	6,79E-06	1,05E-03	2,10E-07	1,02E-07	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	5,56E-03	MNR	0,00E+00	1,55E-07	1,63E-06	3,31E-08	-3,43E-04
ADP-fossil	MJ	1,76E+02	6,66E+00	2,03E+01	2,03E+02	1,11E+00	2,98E-01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	3,27E+02	MNR	0,00E+00	6,70E-01	3,99E-01	1,96E-01	-1,61E+02

ADDITIONAL INDICATOR – GWP-GHG

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP-GHG ⁹⁾	kg CO ₂ e	1,64E+01	5,36E-01	1,38E+00	1,83E+01	7,73E-02	4,88E-02	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	5,15E+01	MNR	0,00E+00	4,84E-02	3,17E-01	1,58E-01	-1,70E+01

9) This indicator includes all greenhouse gases excluding biogenic carbon dioxide uptake and emissions and biogenic carbon stored in the product. In addition, the characterisation factors for the flows - CH₄ fossil, CH₄ biogenic and Dinitrogen monoxide - were updated. This indicator is identical to the GWP-total of EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 except that the characterization factor for biogenic CO₂ is set to zero.

THIRD-PARTY VERIFICATION STATEMENT

EPD Hub declares that this EPD is verified in accordance with ISO 14025 by an independent, third-party verifier. The project report on the Life Cycle Assessment and the report(s) on features of environmental relevance are filed at EPD Hub. EPD Hub PCR and ECO Platform verification checklist are used.

EPD Hub is not able to identify any unjustified deviations from the PCR and EN 15802+A2 in the Environmental Product Declaration and its project report.

EPD Hub maintains its independence as a third-party body; it was not involved in the execution of the LCA or in the development of the declaration and has no conflicts of interest regarding this verification.

The company-specific data and upstream and downstream data have been examined as regards plausibility and consistency. The publisher is responsible for ensuring the factual integrity and legal compliance of this declaration.



Program assistant: Xinyuan Zhang



The software used in creation of this LCA and EPD is verified by EPD Hub to conform to the procedural and methodological requirements outlined in ISO 14025:2010, ISO 14040/14044, EN 15804+A2, and EPD Hub Core Product Category Rules and General Program Instructions.

Verified tools

Tool verifier: Hai Ha Nguyen

Tool verification validity: 28 March 2025 - 27 March 2028

APPENDIX

Vik

The following methodology can be applied to compare environmental performance of different lighting solutions. According to IEC PAS 63629, the functional unit follows;

“Provide lighting that delivers an outgoing artificial luminous flux of 1,000 lumens during a reference lifetime of 35,000 hours”.

By converting the results to ensure the functional unit, a reference flow is used. The reference flow is calculated as following;

(1,000 lumens/outgoing luminous flux of the declared unit) x (35,000 hours/lifetime in hours of the declared unit).

The declared unit delivers an outgoing artificial luminous flux of 1,780 lumens during a reference lifetime of 100,000 hours. The reference flow scaling factor is given by the following calculation;

(1,000/1,780) x (35,000/100,000) = 0,1966

The results of the reference flow is given by multiplying the scaling factor with the results based on the declared unit. Which gives the following results for GWP total in A1-A5, B6, C1-C4 and D;

Reference flow, GWP total

A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B6	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
3,22E+00	1,05E-01	1,88E-02	1,52E-02	2,56E-01	1,03E+01	0,00E+00	9,52E-03	6,21E-02	3,11E-02	4,99E+00

The assigned life time of the luminaire is 100,000 h corresponds to an operational life time depending on the light operation hours in buildings according to EN15193;

Building type	Annual operating hours	Operational life time in years
Residential buildings	3500	29
Offices	2500	40
Education	2000	50
Hospitals	5000	20
Hotels	5000	20
Restaurants	2500	40
Sports facilities	4000	25
Wholesale and retail services	5000	20
Manufacturing factories	4000	25

As stated in the EPD, the calculations are based on a Swedish electricity grid mix on low voltage for year 2024. Be aware of this value depending on specific requirements.

Furthermore, the calculations does not include any energy saving from using controls. If a light management system is applicable, a reduction factor can be used. The factor should represent a relevant scenario for any project. The factors to be applied are presented in the table below according to IEC PAS 63629.

Light Management Function	Reduction	Factor
No controls	0	1,00
Daylight controls	25%	0,75
Presence controls	25%	0,75
Presence and daylight controls	45%	0,55
Luminaire capable of communicating with an external Light Management System	50%	0,50